# **Commercial Contract**

## **DISTRIBUTORSHIP AGREEMENT**







## **Small and Medium Enterprises Development Authority**

## Ministry of Industries & Production Government of Pakistan

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Pro-Gole (Right to do Business)

Legal Services, B&SDS

#### **LEGAL SERVICES, SMEDA**

The Legal Services (LS) department is a part of Business & Sector Development Services Division of the Small Medium Enterprises Development Authority and plays a key role in providing an overall facilitation and support to the small businesses. The LS believes that information dissemination among the small businesses on the existing legal & regulatory environment and business to business and business to client contracting is of paramount importance and plays a pivotal role in their sustainable development.

In order to facilitate small businesses, the LS, under the Pro-GOLE (Right to do business) project, a joint SMEDA-UNDP initiative for supporting the small businesses, has developed user-friendly contract templates.

#### **Pro-GOLE**, (Right to do Business)

The UNDP has partnered with the Small and Medium Enterprises Development Authority to initiate and execute the Pillar 4 (Right to do business) component of the UNDP PRO-GOLE project which seeks to enhance the legal awareness and mobility of marginalized/ informal businesses. Under the project legal services outreach shall be extended to small businesses including home based enterprises, small shopkeepers, growers, women entrepreneurs, hawking vendors etc. In addition, small business shall be mobilized to access legal services.

#### The Need for Commercial Contracts Templates

In an increasingly complex and competitive industry, it is vital that suppliers and purchasers are fully protected against legal and commercial risks. To counter such risks, a viable solution; available as- of the shelf commercial contract templates- will provide the users with first class ready to use support. With obligations properly set out and liabilities accurately defined, the users will be in a far better position to look after their rights and interests and move forward from their marginalized positions to being active players of the economy. The Legal Service Providers can equally take benefit of these templates for their professional and business development.

#### **Disclaimer**

The information contained in this template is meant to facilitate the businesses in documenting transactions with respect to business process outsourcing. However, SMEDA, UNDP or any of their employees or representatives accept no responsibility and expressively disclaim any and all liabilities for any and all losses/shortfalls caused by or motivated by recommendations from the information contained within this document. Although SMEDA's ambition is to provide accurate and reliable information; yet, the document is not an alternative to expert legal advice and should ideally be used in conjunction with the same. Any person using this document and or benefiting from the information contained herein shall do so at his/her own risk and costs and be deemed to have accepted this disclaimer.

Information contained in this document may be freely used provided that relevant acknowledgement is accurately quoted with each usage.

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#### 3. DISTRIBUTORSHIP AGREEMENT

THIS DISTRIBUTORSHIP AGREEMENT (hereinafter referred to as the	
"Agreement") is made at [insert place] on this (insert date) day of	
(insert month), 20 (insert year)	

#### BY AND BETWEEN:

M/s [insert Name], a public/private company incorporated under the Companies Ordinance, 1984, having its registered office at [insert Address] through its [insert Designation], Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name];

#### ΩR

M/s [insert Name], a partnership concern of Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name] and Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name], having its place of business at [insert Address] through its Partner, Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name];

#### OR

M/s [insert Name], a sole proprietorship concern of Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name], having its place of business at [insert Address] through Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name];

#### OR

Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name], son/wife/daughter of [insert Name], r/o [insert Address] CNIC # [insert Number]

(hereinafter referred to as the "Business", which expression shall, wherever the context so provides, include its successors, assigns, nominees and agents)

#### AND

M/s [insert Name], a public/private company incorporated under the Companies Ordinance, 1984, having its registered office at [insert Address] through its [insert Designation], Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name];

#### OR

M/s [insert Name], a partnership concern of Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name] and Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name], having its place of business at [insert Address] through its Partner, Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name];

#### OR

M/s [insert Name], a sole proprietorship concern of Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name], having its place of business at [insert Address] through Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name];

#### ΛR

Mr/Mrs/Ms [insert Name], son/wife/daughter of [insert Name], r/o [insert Address] CNIC # [insert Number]

(hereinafter referred to as the "Distributor", which expression shall, wherever the context so provides, include its successors, assigns, nominees and agents).

(The Business and the Distributor are hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Parties", and individually as the "Party".)

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**WHEREAS** the Business is engaged in the [insert description of the Business' services] (hereinafter referred to as the "Services")

**AND WHEREAS** the Business, owing to the lack of resources, wishes to employ a distributor wherein its Services may be sold in an expanded area.

**AND WHEREAS** the Distributor is a willing distributor of the Services, subject to the terms and conditions of the Agreement;

**AND WHEREAS** the Distributor desires to distribute the Services within [insert description of the territorial boundary] (hereinafter referred to as the "Territory");

**AND WHEREAS** the Business desires to grant the Distributor, which it is willing to accept, an exclusive right to distribute the Services pursuant to the terms and conditions set forth hereunder;

**NOW THEREFORE**, the Parties have entered into this Agreement on the following terms and conditions:

#### 1. APPOINTMENT

- (1) The Business appoints the Distributor as its exclusive distributor for the Services within the Territory, and the Distributor accepts such appointment, subject to the terms and conditions of the Agreement.
- (2) The Business has represented to the Distributor that it has not appointed, and will not appoint during the term of this Agreement, any other company, person, agent, distributor or representative for the distribution of the Services in the Territory.
- (3) The Distributor shall not seek customers, solicit business, nor establish any branch or maintain any distribution depot outside the Territory with respect to the Services, unless otherwise mutually agreed between the Parties.
- (4) The Distributor shall enter into all sales contracts for the Products in the Territory as a principal and all such sales shall be for its own account and shall make clear in all dealings with customers and prospective customers that it acts as a distributor of the Services and not as an agent of the Business.
- (5) The Distributor shall not appoint any sub-distributor or agent for the sale of the Services without the prior written consent of the Business, and on such conditions that the Parties may agree upon.
- (6) Either party may change the Territory, subject to the prior written consent of the other Party.

#### 2. TERM

The Agreement shall come into effect on [insert date], and shall continue to remain in effect unless terminated earlier by either of the Parties in accordance with Clause 5 of this Agreement.

#### 3. TRAINING

(1) Before the Distributor's undertaking of the distribution of the Services provided by the Business, the Business shall arrange for the thorough training of the Distributor's personnel and staff (hereinafter referred to as the "Training") in

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- order to impart complete knowledge and the mode and method of the Business' imparting the Services to its Clients.
- (2) The Training, and all the expenses related thereto, shall be the sole responsibility of the Distributor.
- (3) The Distributor shall ensure that an appropriate number of its personnel are trained, and duly certified by the Business as being fit for imparting the Services to the Clients.
- (4) The place of training shall be decided by the Business, after consultation with the Distributor.
- (5) The Distributor shall be responsible for the cost and expense incurred in any of the Distributor's personnel attending the Training so provided by the Business under Clause 3 (1) of this Agreement, including travel, lodging, training fees, if any, etc.

#### 4. SALES PROMOTION AND ADVERTISEMENT

- (1) Promotion, publicity and advertisement, including without limitation participation in trade fairs, shall be made by the Distributor upon the Business's prior written approval.
- (2) The budget for the purpose of carrying out advertisement and promotion for each year shall be determined through mutual discussion and agreement and the Business shall make its firm commitment to provide the Distributor with funds amounting [insert percentage]% of the annual advertising budget.
- (3) The Distributor shall provide the Business with the annual advertising and sales promotion plan by the end of December, each year for the Business's review and approval.
- (4) The Business reserves the right to make its own advertising of its name, trademarks and Services in the Territory at any and all times.

#### 5. TERMINATION

- (1) Either Party may terminate the Agreement by giving a [insert number] months prior written notice to the other Party in any of the following events:
  - i.
  - ii.
  - iii.
- (2) If either party defaults in any of the other terms of this Agreement and fails to cure the default within [insert number] days of receipt of a notice given by the non-defaulting Party, the non-defaulting Party may forthwith terminate this Agreement by giving a written notice thereof.

#### 6. CONFIDENTIALITY

(1) The Distributor shall maintain in strict confidence and duly safeguard to the best of its ability any and all confidential business and technical information pertaining to the Services or the Business (the "Confidential Information"), and shall not at any time disclose such Confidential Information to any third party or parties or

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- use such confidential information for any purpose other than those contemplated in this Agreement.
- (2) This obligation of the Distributor shall survive for [insert number] years after the date of expiration or termination hereof.
- (3) It is understood that the Confidential Information does not apply to any information which:
  - i. at the time of its receipt was already known to the Distributor;
  - ii. is or becomes part of the public domain without breach of this Agreement;
- iii. is independently developed by the receiving Party;
- iv. is received from a third party without similar restriction and without breach of this Agreement;
- v. is approved for release by written authorization of the Business; or
- vi. is required to be disclosed by court order or governmental agency, provided that the Business is provided with prior written notice of any such disclosure.

#### 7. OWNERSHIP OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

- (1) The Distributor acknowledges that the Business is the sole and exclusive owner of the intellectual property rights, including without limitation trademarks, service marks, design and design rights, database rights, copyright works, trade or business names and any other industrial and proprietary rights (whether registered or unregistered) (hereinafter collectively referred to as the "Intellectual Property"), and agrees that the Distributor shall not claim ownership rights to the Intellectual Property by virtue of being appointed the Business' Distributor under this Agreement.
- (2) The Distributor agrees that nothing in this Agreement shall give the Distributor any right, title, or interest in the Intellectual Property other than the right to use the same in accordance with this Agreement.

#### 8. INDEMNIFICATION

- (1) The Distributor shall fully indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the Business from and against any and all claims, losses, damages, expenses, and liability, other than those for infringement, including without limitation, suits arising from offering, promoting, advertising, provision of the Services, or use by the Distributor of the Intellectual Property, whether or not such use conforms to standards set by Business, provided that such claim, loss, damage, expense, or liability does not arise from the negligence of Business.
- (2) The Business shall fully indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the Distributor from and against any and all claims, losses, damages, expenses and liability, including claims of copyright infringement arising out of the Distributor's authorized use of the Intellectual Property.

#### 9. **ASSIGNMENT**

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Neither Party hereto may assign, convey or otherwise transfer any of its rights, obligations, or interest herein without prior express written consent of the other Party.

#### 10. INDEPENDENT BUSINESS RELATIONSHIP

- (1) The Business and the Distributor are independent contractors, and nothing contained in this Agreement shall be construed to be a relationship of joint venturers, partners, employer/employee, or agency between the Parties.
- (2) Neither Party shall have the power to bind or obligate the other, except as set forth in this Agreement.

#### 11. FORCE MAJEURE

- (1) Force Majeure shall mean any event that is beyond the reasonable control of a Party, or the effects of which adversely affect the performance by such Party of its obligations under this Agreement, including, but not limited to, acts of God, sabotage, insurrection, terrorism, riots, hostilities or war (whether declared or not), acts of the public enemy, civil disturbances, any kind of fire, explosion, flood or accidental damage, epidemics, landslides, washouts, lightening, storms, earthquakes, lockouts, blockades, shortage of labor or material, major equipment failure, or other causes beyond the control of the Party affected.
- (2) Notwithstanding anything contained hereinabove, neither Party shall be liable to the other if it is unable to perform any of its obligations under this Agreement due to the occurrence of Force Majeure.
- (3) The Party affected by the Force Majeure event shall be entitled to suspend performance of its obligations under the Agreement to the extent that such performance is impeded or made impossible by the events of Force Majeure.
- (4) Each Party shall give a notice within [insert number] days of the occurrence of the event of Force Majeure and shall promptly thereafter consult the other Party for the purpose of finding a mutually acceptable solution to the Force Majeure event.

#### 12. GOVERNING LAW AND EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION

This Agreement in all respects be read and construed and shall operate as a contract, in conformity with the laws of [insert country], and the courts at [insert place] shall have exclusive jurisdiction for adjudicating any dispute arising hereunder.

### 13. SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTE

Any dispute, controversy or claim arising out of or relating to this Agreement or the breach, termination or invalidity thereof, shall be settled by arbitration in accordance with the Pakistan Arbitration Act, 1940, subject to the exclusive jurisdiction of the Courts of [insert place].

#### 14. MISCELLANEOUS

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- (1) This Agreement represents the complete agreement between the Parties with regard to the subject matter and supersedes any prior understanding or agreements, oral or written.
- (2) This Agreement may be amended or revised only by an instrument in writing signed by either the Parties or their duly authorized representatives.
- (3) No provision hereof or breach of any provision may be waived except by a written waiver, signed by the waiving Party. No waiver of any right under or breach of this Agreement shall be construed to be a waiver of any other right or breach under the Agreement.
- (4) Any provision of this Agreement which is prohibited or unenforceable under any law, rule or regulation applicable in Pakistan for the time being shall be ineffective only to the extent of such prohibition or lack of enforceability, and shall not invalidate the remaining provisions hereof.
- (5) The validity of this Agreement and of any of its terms or provisions, as well as the rights and duties of the Parties to the Agreement, shall be governed by the laws of Pakistan.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the Parties have set their respective hands on this Agreement at the place, and on the date, mentioned hereinabove.

For and on behalf of The Business	For and on behalf of The Distributor	
WITNESS NO. 1	WITNESS NO. 2	
Signature:	Signature:	
Name:	Name:	
Designation:	Designation:	
Date:	Date:	