Trade Analysis Series Dates (Fresh and Dried) Sector





Turn Potential into Profit

Small & Medium Enterprises Development Authority (SMEDA)

Ministry of Industries & Production Government of Pakistan <u>www.smeda.org.pk</u>

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1 Dates Product Description

Pakistan produces a large variety of fruits and vegetables almost round the year. Date production in Pakistan ranks third in terms of cultivation and commercial perspective. The harvesting season for dates starts in July and runs until September.

There are numerous varieties of dates produced in Pakistan. The most prominent varieties along provincial geographical spread is as follows.

Figure 1: Region wise Varieties -Fresh & Dried Dates

| Region | Varieties |
|-------------|--|
| Sindh | Aseel, Karbala, Fasli and Kupro |
| Balochistan | Muzawati, Begum Jangi, Japan, Swore, Kehraba and Rabai |
| КРК | Dhakki and Gulistan |

Pakistan exported 116,074 tons of dates with 3.3 % share in world exports in 2020 while Pakistan imported 27,033 tons of dates with in same time period.

The Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (referred as HS Codes) designated for trade of dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried is 0804. The description of category related to dates is provided in the following table:

Table 1: Dates HS Code Details

| HS Code | Product Description |
|---------|-----------------------|
| 0804 10 | Fresh and Dried Dates |

Source: Trade Map

2 Global Trade of Dates

Dates aggregate exports valued at US \$ 1,851 million in 2020. Dates trade has grown consistently during the 2016-2019 before declining in 2020.

Table 2: Global Exports of Dates - Last 5 Years

| Description | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| World Exports (Value is US \$ Million) | 1,455 | 1,642 | 1,927 | 2,035 | 1,851 |
| Growth (%age) | Base Year | 12.85% | 17.41% | 5.60% | -9.06% |



2,200 2,035 2,100 1,927 2,000 1,851 1,900 1,800 1,642 1,700 1,600 1,455 1,500 1,400 1,300 1,200 1,100 1,000 900 800 700 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020

Figure 2: Growth Trend in World Exports of Dates (Value US \$ Millions)

Source: Trade Map

Major Exporters

During the last 5 years, the exports of Dates have been dominated by Tunisia followed by Saudi Arabia. The export value and market share of the five biggest exporting countries in 2020 are provided in the table and figure below.

Table 3: Major Dates Export Countries in 2020

| Sr. No. | Country | Exports (Value in US \$ Million) | Growth in value between 2016 – 20 (%) |
|------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1 | Tunisia | 298.903 | 6 |
| 2 | Saudi Arabia | 245.969 | 14 |
| 3 | Israel | 235.746 | 13 |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | 150.038 | 30 |
| 5 | Iran | 139.404 | 4 |

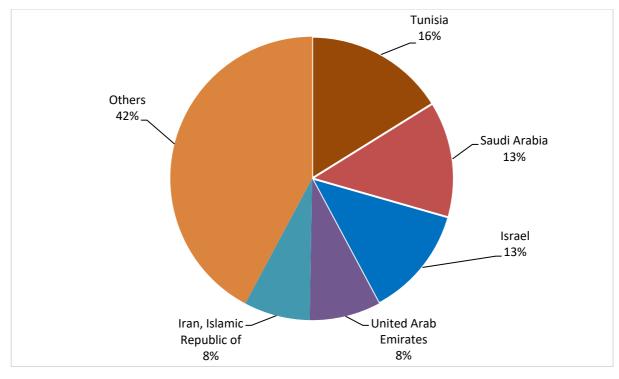


Figure 3: Market Share of Major World Dates Exporters in 2020

Source: Trade Map

Major Importers

During the year 2020 - the largest importer of Dates was India with 14% share in world imports, followed by Morocco and France with 10% and 7% share respectively. The import value and growth in imported value between 2016-20% per annum of the five biggest importing countries in 2020 are provided in the table and figure below.

Table 4: Major Dates Importing Countries in 2020

| Sr. No. | Country | Imports (Value in US \$ Million) | Growth in value between 2016 – 20 (%.P.a.) |
|------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | India | 224.980 | -3 |
| 2 | Morocco | 158.155 | 15 |
| 3 | France | 113.958 | 9 |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | 92.043 | 33 |
| 5 | Indonesia | 81.371 | 22 |

Others
59%

United Arab
Emirates
5%
Indonesia
5%

Figure 5: Market Share of Major Dates Importing Countries in 2020

2 Pakistan's Export of Dates

Pakistan is the 9th largest exporter of dates in 2020 with export value of US \$ 60.2 million. Pakistan's overall export of Dried & Fresh Dates during the last five years i.e. from 2016 to 2020 is given in table below.

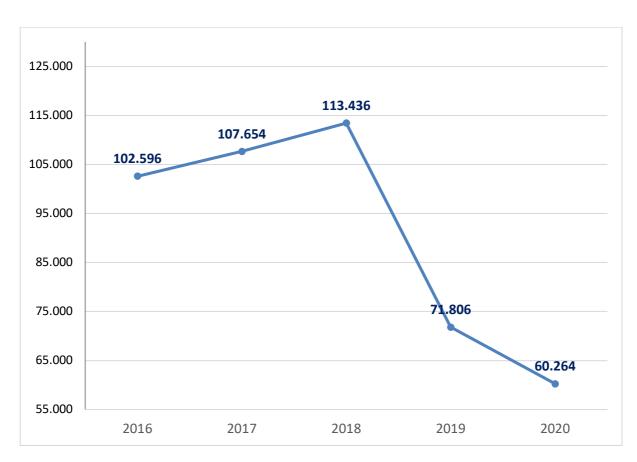
Table 5: Pakistan Dates Exports – Last 5 Years (Value in US \$ Millions)

| Description | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|--|--------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| Pakistan's Exports (Value is US \$ Millions) | 102.596 | 107.654 | 113.436 | 71.806 | 60.264 |
| Growth (%age) | Base Year | 4.9 | 5.4 | -36.7 | -16.1 |

Source: Trade Map

The decline trend in export during 2019 and 2020 is mostly attributed to COVID -19 because major export destination remained close.

Figure 6: Growth Trend of Pakistan's Dates – Last 5 Years (Value in US \$ Millions)



Pakistan's Export Destinations and Market Share

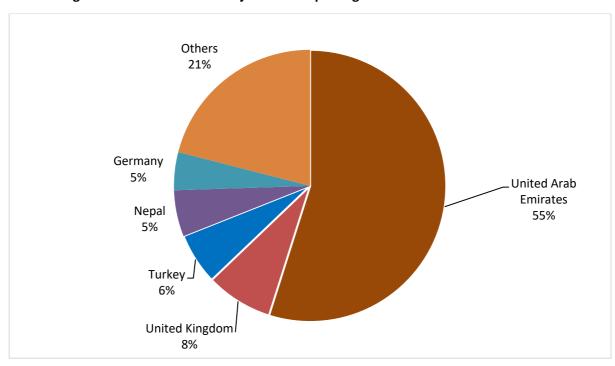
The chart below provides the market share of Pakistan's largest export destinations. United Arab Emirates is solely contributing 55% of Pakistan's total export value which is followed by United Kingdom and Turkey with 8% and 6% share respectively. The export value (US \$ Millions) and growth in value between 2016 - 20% per annum of the five biggest export designations in 2020 are provided in the table and figure below.

Table 6: Major Dates Export Designations for Pakistan in 2020

| Sr. | Country | Exports | Growth in value |
|-----|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| No. | | (Value in US \$ Million) | between |
| | | | 2016 – 20 (%.p.a) |
| 1 | United Arab Emirates | 33.079 | 419 |
| 2 | United Kingdom | 4.804 | 7 |
| 3 | Turkey | 3.689 | 57 |
| 4 | Nepal | 3.314 | - |
| 5 | Germany | 2.721 | 7 |

Source: Trade Map

Figure 7: Market Share of Major Dates Importing Countries from Pakistan in 2020



3 Pakistan's Import of Dates

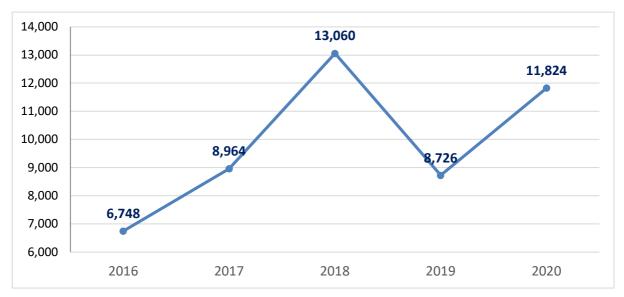
Pakistan's total value of dates imports in 2020 was US \$ 11,824 thousands. In last five years, highest import of dates is during 2018 which is US \$ 13,060 thousands. The import details of Dates (dried or fresh) provided in the table and graph below.

Table 7: Pakistan Dates Imports – Last 5 Years (Value in US \$ Thousands)

| Description | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|---|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pakistan's Imports (Value is US \$ Thousands) | 6,748 | 8,964 | 13,060 | 8,726 | 11,824 |
| Growth (%age) | Base Year | 32.84% | 45.69% | 33.19% | 35.50% |

Source: Trade Map

Figure 8: Growth Trend of Pakistan's Dates Imports – Last 5 Years (Value in US \$ Thousands)



Pakistan's Import Partners and Market Share

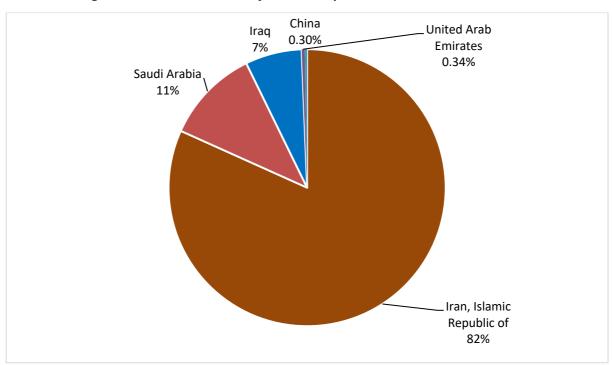
Iran was the largest exporter of dates products to Pakistan in 2020 with 82 % share. Furthermore, Pakistan also imported dates from Saudi Arabia and Iraq as depicted in the figure below.

Table 8: Major Dates Import Partners of Pakistan in 2020

| Sr. No. | Country | Imports (Value in US \$ Thousands) | Growth in Value between 2016 – 20 (%.p.a) |
|------------|----------------------|--|---|
| 1 | Iran | 9664 | 36 |
| 2 | Saudi Arabia | 1305 | 44 |
| 3 | Iraq | 781 | -29 |
| 4 | United Arab Emirates | 40 | -54 |
| 5 | China | 35 | - |

Source: Trade Map

Figure 9: Market Share of Major Dates Import Partners of Pakistan in 2020



4. Pakistan's Trade and Tariff

- Customs Duty 20%
- Additional Customs Duty 7%
- Regulatory Duty 10%
- Sales Tax 17%
- Additional Sales Tax 3%
- Income Tax 3% for Filer 12% for Non-Filer

Customs Duty Concession on Import of Dates in Pakistan

- Customs Duty @5% on Import of goods-Fresh under SAFTA.
- Customs Duty @0% on Import of goods-Fresh under EHP Scheme for China.
- Customs Duty @0.1% on Import of Fresh & Dry Fruits from Afghanistan.
- Customs Duty @0% on Import of goods-fresh under Pak-China FTA.
- Customs Duty @0% on Import of goods into Pakistan From Malaysia under FTA-Fresh.
- Customs Duty @10% on Import of goods-fresh into Pakistan under Iran Preferential Trade Agreement.

4 Dates Importers in world

As per Dun & Bradstreet database, top 25 importers of the dates in world are as following

| Sr. No. | Company Name | Address | Phone/ URL |
|------------|---|---|--|
| 1 | Al Foah Company-LLC | Emirates Dates Factory, Al Foah Palm Sector, Al Ain United Arab Emirates | 971-37018888 http://www.alfoah.ae |
| 2 | Etihad Salehia | King Fahad Road, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia | http://www.etihadsalehia.com |
| 3 | Datepac, LLC | 2575 E 23Rd Ln, Yuma, United States | 1-928-726-0901 http://www.datepac.com |
| 4 | Al Khalidiah Agricultural Company Limited | Olaya Street,P.O. Box 56888, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia | |
| 5 | Dates Seller and Agriculturing | village khudabadan panjgoor, Pakistan | 92-3218116064 |
| 6 | AL BARAKAH DATES FACTORY L.L.C | Plot 531-562, Saih Shuaib 2, Dubai Industrial Park, Dubai, United Arab Emirates | 971-44324751 http://www.albarakahdatesfactor y.com |
| 7 | Palm Hills Dates and Food Industries | 365 Central Axis, 2nd District 6th of October City, Egypt | 20-1020084117 http://www.palmhillsdates.com |
| 8 | Al-Baraka Dates CO. LTD | Madaba Street Amman, Jordan | 962-64291106 |
| 9 | Bustan Al- Nakheel Factory for Dates Packing & Wrapping | Al Kharj Road, Exit 10, Habeet district Riyadh, Saudi Arabia | 966-504139067 |
| 10 | Al Mohamadia Dates Company | Al Kharj Road,P.O. Box 9447 Kharj, Saudi Arabia | |
| 11 | Basqat Alqassim Trading Company | King Abdulaziz Road,Exit 529 B Qassim, Saudi Arabia | 966-54541703743 http://www.basqat.net |
| 12 | Talah Al Jood Co. For Dates LTD. | Buidling No. 7894,Ibrahim Radwah St Jeddah, Saudi Arabia | 966-126630086 http://www.talahdates.com |
| 13 | Al Rafaya Agriculture Development Co Limited | Al Jarn Village,PO Box 820, Saudi Arabia | 966-135324855 |

| 14 | Egyptian Export Center-HB | in Front Of El Araby For Trade & Industry ,Mubarak 3rd industrial Zone Quesna, Egypt | 20-1158898844 http://www.hbanna.com |
|----|--|--|--|
| 15 | Orient Group | Above Blom Bank Egypt 9 El Omaraa El Idary Tower, 7th Floor, Orabi Square, El Alexandria Egypt | 20-34889820 http://www.orienteg.com |
| 16 | R A G Foodstuff Trading LLC | Dubai Investment Park 2 Warehouse no 1-8, Plot no 597-754, St No 48 Dubai, United Arab Emirates | 971-48832877 http://www.ragfoods.com |
| 17 | Al Gassim Dates Factory | King Abdul Aziz Road,P.O. Box 126 Badaya, Saudi Arabia | http://www.gassimdates.com |
| 18 | Khaled Mohammad Alnuzha Dates Trding EST. | Street No: 15, New Industrial Area Madinah Al Munawarah, Saudi Arabia | 966-148484813 |
| 19 | Ganesh Traders | Phase 1, Shop No. 02, Khairpur, Pakistan | 92-715804151 http://www.ganeshtrader.com |
| 20 | Maghadi Dates Factory | Old Yanba Road,Old Industrial Area,Near Fire Station, Al Madina Al Muna, Saudi Arabia | 966-148404085 http://www.maghadidates.com |
| 21 | Spring Valley Food Industries LLC | Warehouse Number 1 to 7, Bur Dubai, Jebel Ali Industrial, Dubai, United Arab Emirates | 971-48847840 http://www.svtdxb.com |
| 22 | Fruit Link Exporting Agent | No. 6, Sayed Dawoud Street, Cairo, Egypt | 20-225195018 http://www.fruitlinkco.com |
| 23 | Golden Dates Factory | King Abdul Aziz Road,Al Qassim Onaizah, Saudi Arabia | 966-163640080 http://www.goldendates.com.sa |
| 24 | Taiba Dates Factory | Abar Ali, Al Madinah Al Munawarah,Old Sanaiyee, Northern Region, Saudi Arabia | 966-148402973 http://www.taibadate.com |
| 25 | Snwan Al- Nakheel For Dates Factory | King Abdul Aziz Road, Khub Al-Awshar Buraidah, Saudi Arabia | 966-163232461 |